## 3<sup>rd</sup> INTERNATIONAL WORKSHOP ON SPACE RADIATION RESEARCH and

## $15^{\text{th}}$ ANNUAL NASA SPACE RADIATION HEALTH INVESTIGATORS' WORKSHOP

May 16-20, 2004 Danfords on the Sound Port Jefferson, New York

## A Map to the Future

## PRELIMINARY PROGRAM (April 29, 2004)

<b>Sunday, May 16</b> 1:00 pm – 3:00 pm	Registration, I	Diplomatic Room Foyer, Bldg. G
3:00 pm – 6:20 pm	Opening Plenary Session, Diplomatic Reception Room Chairs: Derek Lowenstein and Walter Schimmerling	
3:00 pm – 3:05 pm	Walter Schimmerling U.S.A. S. John Gatley U.S.A.	Introduction
3:05 pm – 3:20 pm	Praveen Chaudhari Director, Brookhaven National Laboratory	Welcome
3:20 pm – 3:50 pm	Eric Hall U.S.A.	Individual Radiation Sensitivity and Its Relevance to Space Radiation Risk Assessments
3:50 pm – 4:20 pm	Marco Durante Italy	Biomarkers of Space Radiation Risk
4:20 pm – 4:50 pm	Break	
4:50 pm – 5:20 pm	John Gatley U.S.A.	Neuroimaging and Neurotoxicology
5:20 pm – 5:50 pm	Ryuichi Okayasu Japan	Exploring the Biological Effects of High LET Radiation with a Sensitive Assay
5:50 pm – 6:20 pm	Francis A. Cucinotta U.S.A.	Radiobiology Research Products for Space Exploration
6:30 pm – 8:30 pm	Welcoming Dir	nner, Brookhaven Room, Bldg. A
8:30 pm – 10:00 pm	Bayles a	Poster Set Up nd Willse Rooms, Bldg. E

<b>Monday, May 17</b> 8:00 am – 10:55 am	Radiation Carcinogene	atic Reception Room, Bldg. G sis and Genomic Instability Illi and Antone Brooks
8:00 am – 8:25 am	Robert Ullrich U.S.A.	Overview of Leukemia NSCOR
8:25 am – 8:40 am	Y. Zhao U.S.A.	Downregulation of Betaig-H3 Gene Is Involved in the Tumorigenic Process of Human Bronchial Epithelial Cells Induced by Heavy Ion Irradiation
8:40 am - 8:55 am	Polly Chang U.S.A.	Impact of Trp53 Genetic Background on Particle Radiation-Induced Genetic Damage in Vivo
8:55 am – 9:10 am	John Ford U.S.A.	Radiation Responses of a Perfused Tracheal Tissue
9:10 am – 9:25 am	Lora Green U.S.A.	Response of Thyroid Tissue Units to Space-Like Radiation: Comparison of Acute Low-Dose Exposures of Differing LET
9:25 am – 9:40 am	Amy Kronenberg U.S.A.	Genotoxic Effects of 1 GeV/amu Fe Ions in Mouse Kidney Epithelial Cells
9:40 am – 9:55 am	T. Kohwi-Shigematsu, U.S.A.	SATB1 Deficiency Accounts for High Susceptibility to Low Dose Radiation
9:55 am – 10:10 am	Discussion Period	
10:10 am – 10:30 am	Break	
10:30 am – 10:55 am	Peter Demant U.S.A.	Genetic Control of Individual Risk to Non- hereditary Sporadic Cancers
10:55 am – 12:00 pm	Plenary Session, Diplomatic Reception Room, Bldg. G Non-Cancer Risks Chairs: Betsy Sutherland and Guenther Reitz	
10:55 am – 11:10 pm	Eleanor Blakely U.S.A.	Iron Ion-, Proton-, and X-ray Effects on Human Lens Cell Differentiation
11:10 am – 11:25 pm	A. Mizota Japan	Accelerated Ion Irradiation Induced Retinal Response
11:25 am – 11:40 pm	Xiao Wen Mao U.S.A.	Quantitative Study of Possible Role of Proton Irradiation In Diabetic-Like Retinopathy
11:40 am – 12:00 pm	Discussion Period	пешнорашу

12:00 pm – 1:00 pm	Lunch, Brookha	ven Room, Building A
1:00 pm – 3:25 pm	Plenary Session, Diplomatic Reception Room, Bldg. G Neurological Damage from Space Radiation S. John Gatley and Takeo Ohnishi	
1:00 pm – 1:25 pm	Greg Nelson U.S.A.	CNS NSCOR: Progressive Alterations of Central Nervous System Structure and Function Are Caused by Charged Particle Irradiation
1:25 pm – 1:40 pm	Bing Wang Japan	Effects of Prenatal Irradiation on Accelerated Heavy Ion Beam on Postnatal Development in Rats: I. Neurophysiologic Alterations
1:40 pm – 1:55 pm	Charles Limoli U.S.A.	Stress Response of Neural Precursor Cells After X-ray and Proton Irradiation
1:55 pm – 2:10 pm	James Joseph U.S.A.	Putative Nutritional Protection Against Increased Oxidative Stress Vulnerability from Both Irradiation and Aging
2:10 pm – 2:25 pm	Peter Guida U.S.A.	Cytotoxic Effects of HZE Radiation on Human Neural Stem and Neuronal Cells
2:25 pm – 2:40 pm	Andre Obenaus U.S.A.	Long-Term Alterations within the Rodent Brain After <sup>56</sup> Fe Irradiation: Assessment by Diffusion Weighted Imaging
2:40 pm – 2:55 pm	Radoslaw Rola U.S.A.	Indicators of Hippocampal Neurogenesis Are Altered in A Dose-Dependent Manner
2:55 pm – 3:10 pm	Bernard Rabin U.S.A.	Preliminary Studies of the Interaction Between Age and Exposure to <sup>56</sup> Fe Particles on Selected Behavioral Endpoints
3:10 pm – 3:25 pm	Discussion Period	
3:25 pm – 3:50 pm	Break	
3:50 pm – 5:30 pm	Plenary Session, Diplomatic Reception Room, Bldg. G Rapporteur Summaries of Radiobiology Posters John Dicello and Vladislav Petrov	
3:50 pm – 4:15 pm	Amy Kronenberg, Rapporteur U.S.A.	Molecular and Cellular Responses Posters
	Francesca Antonelli Italy	Gamma Rays Induction and Repair of DNA Double Strand Breaks in Human Cells: Dephosphorylation of Histone H2AX and Its Inhibition by Calyculin a

Francesca Ballarini Chromosome Aberrations Induced by Italy Low Doses of Low- and high-LET Radiation: a Modelling Approach Christa Baumstark-Khan Cellular Monitoring of the Nuclear Factor Germany κB Pathway for the Assessment of Space Environmental Radiation Esfandiar Behravesh Mutagenecity and Immunohistochemical Evaluation of Monolayer Cell and Three-U.S.A. Dimensional Cell Assemblies Exposed to Heavy Iron Ions Francis Cucinotta Computational Molecular Kinetics Model U.S.A. of HZE Induced Cell Cycle Arrest Emma Davis Phosphorylation of Histone H2AX Induced in Mammalian Cells by Different U.K. Radiation Qualities: Foci Formation at Low Doses Nirav Desai Immunofluorescent Detection of DNA Double Strand Breaks Induced by High-U.S.A. LET Radiation Zelanna Goldberg Radiation Risk Assessment in Humans: U.S.A. Defining Biologic Activity of Low LET IR in Tissue John Miller Molecular Energetics of Clustered U.S.A. Damage Sites Artem Ponomarev Novel Image Processing Interface to Relate DSB Spatial Distribution from U.S.A. Immunofluorescence Experiments to the State-of-the-Art Models of DNA Breakage Lei Ren Computational Studies of Ras and P13K U.S.A. Betsy Sutherland DNA Damage Clusters in Low Level Radiation Responses of Human Cells U.S.A. Ya Wang A Functional Link of ATR and U.S.A. Homologous Recombination

4:15 pm - 4:40 pm

Michael Weil, Rapporteur U.S.A.

Yakov Kogan

U.S.A.

NF-kB Activating Proteins as Radioprotectants: Latent TGFβ Produced by Tumor Cells Can Inhibit Apoptosis by Inducing NF-kB

Linghao Ding

Global Gene Expression Profile of Normal

Radiation Carcinogenesis Posters

U.S.A. Human Skin Fibroblast (HSF42)
Subjected to HZE Irradiation: a cDNA

Japan

Microarray Study

Manabu Fukumoto Analysis of Carcinogenic Mechanisms of

Liver Cancers Induced by Chronic Exposure to Alpha-particles from Internally Deposited Thorotrast

Tomoo Funayama The Cellular Effects Induced by Heavy

Japan Ion Microbeam Irradiation

Kanji Ishizaki Effects of Low-dose-rate Radiation on Japan hTERT-Immortalized Human Cells

Munira Kadhim

Genomic Instability Studies in Murine
U.K.

Haemopoietic Stem Cells Following

J.K. Haemopoietic Stem Cells Following Exposure to Ionizing Radiation

Chuan-Yuan Li The Role of ROS in Radiation-Induced U.S.A. Genetic Instability

C. R. Mitchell

A Quantitative Biomarker Specific for U.S.A.

Neutron or HZE Radiation Exposure

Kumie Nojima HZE Radiation Effect for Hereditary Renal Japan Carcinomas

Kanokporn Rithidech
U.S.A.

Analysis of Cell Cycle in Mouse Bone
Marrow Cells Following Acute in vivo

Exposure to <sup>56</sup>Fe Ions

Uwe Schneider Estimation of Radiation Induced Organ
Switzerland Specific Cancer Incidence for
Radiotherapy Treatment Planning

David Springer

U.S.A.

A Possible Mechanism for Bystander

Effects: Mass Spectrometry

Characterization of Shed Proteins

Masao Suzuki Very Low-dose Rate Irradiation of Low-Japan density Charged Particles May Induce

Genomic Instability of Mutation in Normal

Human Fibroblasts

Nancy Turner Radiation Enhances Azoxymethane-U.S.A. Induced Colon Cancer Development

Madeca Goldin Garleen Bevelopinent

Gayle Woloschak A Paraffin Tissue Bank of Cancer and U.S.A. Control Tissues from a Thousand Animal

Irradiation Experiment

4:40 pm – 5:05 pm Charles Limoli, Rapporteur CNS Cancer and Non-Cancer Effects U.S.A. Posters

	Outline Const. Const. Planter	7.1 of the or Market Oracle of the
	Catherine Louise Bladen U.S.A.	Zebrafish as a Model System for Radiation Damage and Radioprotection
	John Gatley U.S.A.	On the Use of microPET Imaging to Study Radiation Damage to the Brain
	Daila S. Gridley U.S.A.	Acute Effects of Whole-body High-LET Radiation: Leukocyte Activation and Function
	Vadim Krivokrysenko U.S.A.	NF-kB Activating Proteins as Radioprotectants: Derivatives of Flagellin from Salmonella Protect Mice from Hematopoietic and Gastrointestinal Radiation Syndromes
	Shogo Hasegawa Japan	Effect of Heavy Ion Particle Irradiation on Proliferation and Differentiation of Bone Marrow-derived Osteoblastic Stromal Cells
	Gregory Nelson U.S.A.	Genotoxicity and Gene Expression in the Nematode C. Elegans in Response to Charged Particle Irradiation
	Kumie Nojima Japan	Effects of Low Dose Particle Radiation to Mouse Neonatal Neurons in Culture
	Michael Pecaut U.S.A.	Acute Effects of Whole-Body High-LET Radiation: Population Distributions and Hematology
	Louis Pena U.S.A.	Heavy Ion Radiation Sensitivity of CNS Glial Cells in Culture Relative to Low LET X-rays
	James Reuben U.S.A.	Effect of Low Dose Gamma Irradiation on the Differentiation and Maturation of Monocyte Derived Dendritic Cells
	Barbara Shukitt-Hale U.S.A.	Blueberry or Strawberry Supplementation Can Protect Against Age-like Radiation- induced Behavioral Deficits
	Marcelo Vazquez U.S.A.	Changes in Cocaine-Stimulated Locomotor Activity Induced by Iron Ion Exposure
5:05 pm – 5:30 pm	Francesca Ballarini Italy	Shielding and Physics Posters
	L. A. Braby U.S.A.	Characterizing Radiation Quality for Low Level Radiation Exposure
	M.S. Clowdsley U.S.A.	Calculation of Radiation Protection Quantities for LEO and Beyond

Christopher E. Dateo U.S.A.	Ionization Cross Sections and Dissociation Channels of the DNA Sugar- phosphate Backbone by Electron Collisions
B. B. Gersey U.S.A.	Characterization of a Shuttle Style TEPC and Preliminary Results for the Benchmark Evaluations and Analysis of Materials for Shielding (BEAMS) Project
Irena Gudowska Sweden	Secondary Particle Production from Heavy-Ion Interactions in Shielding Materials of Interest for Space Missions; Comparison of Monte Carlo Simulations Using SHIELD-HIT with the Experimental Data
X. Hu U.S.A.	Application of QMSFRG Model to NSRL Transport Problems
Winifred M. Huo U.S.A.	Ionization Cross Sections and Dissociation Channels of DNA Bases by Electron Collisions
Myung-Hee Y. Kim U.S.A.	Solar Cycle Variation and Application to the Mean Occurrence Frequency of Solar Particle Events
Philip T. Metzger U.S.A.	The Feasibility of Multipole Electrostatic Radiation Shielding
T. M. Miller U.S.A.	Extension of the HETC Radiation Transport Code to Include HZE Particle Transport
Premkumar B. Saganti U.S.A.	Model Calculations of the Particle Spectrum and Assessment with the Advanced Composition Explorer (ACE) Measurements
T. Sato Japan	Applicability of 3-Dimensional Particle and Heavy Ion Transport Code PHITS to the Shielding Design of Spacecraft
Robert C. Singleterry, Jr. U.S.A.	Engineering Effort Needed to Design Spacecraft with Radiation Constraints
Y. Uchihori Japan	ICHIBAN Intercomparison Program for Space Radiation Instruments at HIMAC, LLUMC, and NSRL
S. Walker U.S.A.	Improved Computational Methods for the HZETRN Code

The Potential of Optically Stimulated

E. G. Yukihara

U.S.A.

Luminescence as a Personal Dosimetry Method for Astronauts

Neal Zapp U.S.A. HMD Development: An Event Generator for Monte Carlo Simulation of Heavy Ion Transport

6:00 pm - 8:00 pm

Poster Session and Reception, Bayles and Willse Rooms, Bldg. E

<b>Tuesday, May 18</b> 8:00 am – 6:30 pm	Posters on Display in Bay	rles and Willse Rooms, Bldg. E
8:00 am – 10:10 am	Plenary Session, Diplomatic Reception Room, Bldg. G Molecular and Cellular Responses I Chairs: Munira Kadhim and Marcelo Vazquez	
8:00 am – 8:25 am	Mary Helen Barcellos-Hoff U.S.A.	Interdependence of Cellular and Tissue Stress Responses (NASA NSCOR)
8:25 am – 8:40 am	Betsy Sutherland U.S.A.	Complex Space Radiation-induced DNA Damage Clusters in Human Cell Transformation: Mechanisms, Relationships, and Mitigation
8:40 am – 8:55 am	Les Redpath U.S.A	Low Dose Suppression of Neoplastic Transformation in Vitro: Preliminary Results with High Energy Protons
8:55 am – 9:10 am	Andrew Grosovsky U.S.A.	Mechanisms of Radiation-Induced Recombination Mutagenesis
9:10 am – 9:25 am	Susan Bailey U.S.A.	Modulation of Genetic Effects by RNA Interference of NHEJ
9:25 am – 9:40 am	Takeo Ohnishi Japan	High-LET Radiation Enhanced P53- independent Apoptosis
9:40 am – 9:55 am	Tetsuya Kawata Japan	Caffeine ATM Inhibitor, Sensitizes Non- dividing Human Fibroblasts to Low- and High-LET Radiation by Inducing High Frequency of Chromosome Aberrations
9:55 am – 10:10 am	Discussion Period	
10:10 am – 10:30 am	Break	
10:30 am – 12:15 pm	Molecular and Cellular Responses II Chairs: Amy Kronenberg and Orlando Santos	
10:30 am – 10:55 am	Carlos de los Santos U.S.A.	Clustered DNA Lesions: Lesion Orientation Affects Structure and Protein Recognition
10:55 am – 11:15 am	Peter O'Neill U.K.	Radiation Quality and the Consequence of Clustered DNA Damage to Biological Response
11:15 am – 11:30 am	William F. Morgan U.S.A.	Non-targeted Effects of Ionizing Radiation
11:30 am – 11:45 am	Kathryn Held U.S.A.	Comparison of the Radiation-Induced Bystander Effect in Fibroblasts after Treatment with X-rays of Heavy Ions

11:45 am – 12:00 pm	Bjorn Rydberg U.S.A.	Relationship between DNA Double- Strand Breaks and Chromosome Breaks in Irradiated and Bystander Cells	
12:00 pm – 12:15 pm	Discussion Period		
12:15 pm – 1:30 pm	Lunch, Brookha	ven Room, Building A	
1:30 pm – 2:30 pm	Plenary Session, Diplomatic Reception Room, Bldg. G Radiation Quality and Biological Studies of Shielding Chairs: Jack Miller and Hiroshi Yasuda		
1:30 pm – 1:45 pm	Michael Cornforth U.S.A.	Both LET and Track Structure Profoundly Influence the Spectra of Chromosome Aberrations Produced in Irradiated Human Cells	
1:45 pm – 2:00 pm	Mauro Belli Italy	Influence of PMMA Shielding on DNA Fragmentation Induced in Human Fibroblasts by Iron and Titanium Ions	
2:00 pm – 2:15 pm	Marco Durante Italy	Cytogenetic Effects of High-Energy Iron Ions: Dependence on Shielding Material and Thickness	
2:15 pm – 2:30 pm	Joel Bedford U.S.A.	Chromosomal Damage by Energetic Iron Particles with or without Shielding	
2:30 pm – 6:30 pm	Plenary Session, Diplomatic Reception Room, Bldg. G Dosimetry, Physics, and Shielding Chairs: James Adams and Marco Durante		
2:30 pm – 2:55 pm	Guenther Reitz Germany	Radiation Measurements During ISS Increment 2	
2:55 pm – 3:10 pm	Vyacheslav Shurshakov Russia	Space Radiation Exposure of Cosmonaut Body During EVA	
3:10 pm – 3:25 pm	Hiroshi Yasuda Japan	Searching Integrating Dosimeters Suitable for the Determination of Biologically Equivalent Doses from Space Radiation	
3:25 pm – 3:45 pm	Koji Niita Japan	Particle and Heavy Ion Transport Code; PHITS	
3:45 pm – 4:00 pm	Break		
4:00 pm – 4:20 pm	Lawrence Townsend U.S.A.	A Simple Method for Solar Energetic Particle Event Dose Forecasting	

4:20 pm – 4:40 pm	Cary Zeitlin U.S.A.	Shielding, Fragmentation, and NSRL Beam Characterization Studies
4:40 pm – 5:00 pm	John Wilson U.S.A.	Validation of Space Radiation Transport Codes
5:00 pm – 5:15 pm	Gary Qualls U.S.A.	Male and Female Body Tissue Radiation Shielding Models Based on CT-Scan Data
5:15 pm – 5:30 pm	Eric Benton U.S.A.	Beams: Benchmark Evaluations and Analysis of Materials Shielding; MMARS: Multifunctional Analysis of Materials and Shielding for Spacecraft
5:30 pm – 5:45 pm	Louis Mansur U.S.A.	Materials Science and Particle Transport Capabilities Applied to Novel and Multifunctional GCR Shielding Materials
5:45 pm – 6:00 pm	Richard Wilkins U.S.A.	Development of a Cryogenic Liquid Target for Radiation Shielding Studies
6:00 pm – 6:10 pm	Kerry Lee U.S.A.	Helium Cosmic Ray Flux Measurements at Mars
6:10 pm – 6:20 pm	Ronald Turner U.S.A.	MARIE Observations of Solar Particle Events
6:20 pm – 6:30 pm	Giovanni De Angelis Italy	Modeling of the Martian Radiation Environment
6:30 pm	Session Adjourns; Evening Free	
6:30 pm – 8:00 pm	Poster Removal Bayles and Willse Rooms, Building E	

<b>Wednesday, May 19</b> 7:00 am – 8:45 am	Transit, Holiday Inn Express and Danf	ords to Brookhaven National Laboratory
8:45 am – 12:00 p.m.	Brookhaven National Laboratory Session, Snyder Seminar Room Chairs: Francis Cucinotta and Derek Lowenstein	
8:45 am – 9:05 am	Adam Rusek U.S.A.	NASA Space Radiation Laboratory
9:05 am – 9:30 am	Roberto Orecchia Italy	The Italian Centre for Hadrontherapy – CNAO Status and Perspectives
9:30 am – 9:55 am	Koichi Ando Japan	Science at HIMAC
9:55 am – 10:05 am	Silvia Gerardi Italy	A Microcollimated Ion Beam Facility for Low Dose Radiation Effects Investigations
10:05 am – 10:15 am	Viktor Stolc U.S.A.	NASA Ames Genome Research Facility
10:15 am – 10:25 am	Livio Narici Italy	The ALTEA Program: Status of the Project
10:25 am – 10:40 am	Break	
10:40 am – 12:00 pm		Users Group Meeting: NSRL HIMAC LLUMC
		<b>Or</b> Tour of NASA Space Radiation Laboratory at Brookhaven National Laboratory
Noon – 1:00 pm	Transit, Brookhaven National Laboratory to Bedell Cellars	
1:00 pm – 3:30 pm	Lunch, Bedell Cellars, Cutchogue, New York	
3:30 pm – 4:30 pm	Transit, Bedell Cellars to Danfords and Holiday Inn Express	
6:00 pm – 6:30 pm	Transit, Holiday Inn Express to Danfords	
6:30 pm – 9:30 pm	Dinner Banquet, Brows, Professor of Journalism, New York University; Director, Science and Environmental Reporting Program; Author, This New Ocean: The Story of the First Space Age	ookhaven Room, Bldg. A The Survival Imperative: Using Space to Protect Earth

<b>Thursday, May 20</b> 8:00 am – 9:30 am	Plenary Session, Diplomatic Reception Room, Bldg. G Biomarkers, Sensitivity, and Prevention Chairs: Greg Nelson and Peter O'Neill		
8:00 am – 8:15 am	Sally Amundson U.S.A.	Gene Expression Profiling of High LET Radiation Exposure	
8:15 am – 8:30 am	Jeff Bacher U.S.A.	Monitoring of Radiation-Induced Genetic Damage (Withdrawn)	
8:30 am – 8:45 am	Michael Story U.S.A.	Analysis of Gene Expression in Human Skin Fibroblasts After Low- and High-LET Radiation Exposures	
8:45 am – 9:00 am	Kerry George U.S.A.	Biodosimetry Using Chromosome Aberrations in Astronauts Peripheral Blood Lymphocytes: Influences of Clonal Exchanges and Aberration Stability	
9:00 am – 9:15 am	Ann Kennedy U.S.A.	Countermeasures of Space Radiation Biological Effects	
9:15 am – 9:30 am	Discussion Period		
9:30 am – 12:00 pm	30 am – 12:00 pm  Plenary Session, Diplomatic Reception Room, Bldg. G  Space Exploration Radiation Risk Assessment Roadmap  Chairs: Francis Cucinotta and Walter Schimmerling		
9:30 am – 10:00 am	Terri Lomax U.S.A.	NASA Space Exploration Plans	
10:00 am- 10:15 am	Break		
10:15 am – 10:40 am	Vladislav Petrov Russia	Mars Risk Assessment Approaches	
10:40 am – 11:05 am	Juergen Kiefer Germany	A Quantitative Radiation Effect Model Based on Repair-Kinetics	
11:05 am – 11:30 am	Tony Brooks U.S.A.	Paradigm Shifts in Radiation Biology: Their Impact on Intervention for Radiation Induced Disease	
11:30 am – 12:00 pm		Discussion of Exploration Issues	
12:00 pm	Adjournment		